

**A. TENSES :**

Thì	SIMPLE PRESENT (Hiện tại đơn)		SIMPLE PAST (Quá khứ đơn)					
	Động từ “To be”	Động từ thường	Động từ “To be”	Động từ thường				
(+)	I + am You/We/They/S plural + are He/ She/It/S singular + is	I/You/We/They/S plural + V <sub>1</sub> He/She/It /S singular + V(s/es) (Thêm “-es” sau các động từ tận cùng là: <i>xe, sh, ch, o, z</i> )	I/ He/ She/It/S singular + was You/We/They/S plural + were	S + V <sub>2/ed</sub> ...				
(-)	S + am/is/are + not + ...	I/You/We/They/S plural + don’t + V <sub>1</sub> He/She/It/S singular + doesn’t + V <sub>1</sub>	S + was/were + not ...	S + didn’t + V <sub>1</sub> ...				
(?)	Am/Is/Are + S+ ...?	Do / Does + S + V <sub>1</sub> ...?	Was/Were + S + ... ?	Did + S + V <sub>1</sub> ...?				
Dấu hiệu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Always, usually, often, sometimes, every day/week/month/year...</li> <li>Once/ twice a ...(một/hai lần một ...)</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Yesterday, last + ..., ...ago, in the past, in + ..., from ... to ...</li> </ul>					
	PAST CONTINUOUS (Quá khứ tiếp diễn)		PAST PERFECT (Quá khứ hoàn thành)					
(+)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>I / He/ She / It / S singular + was ...</td> <td rowspan="2">} + V-ing</td> </tr> <tr> <td>You / We / They / S plural + were ...</td> </tr> </table>		I / He/ She / It / S singular + was ...	} + V-ing	You / We / They / S plural + were ...	S + had + V <sub>3/ed</sub> ...		
I / He/ She / It / S singular + was ...	} + V-ing							
You / We / They / S plural + were ...								
(-)	S + was / were + not + V-ing ...		S + hadn’t + V <sub>3/ed</sub> ...					
(?)	Was / Were + S + V-ing ...?		Had + S + V <sub>3/ed</sub> ...?					
Nhận biết	- Thời gian + thời điểm ở quá khứ		- Các liên từ: <b>Before= By the time, After, When</b> dùng để nối 2 mệnh đề.					
	PRESENT PERFECT (Hiện tại hoàn thành)		Sự Hòa Hợp Thì					
(+)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>I/You/We/They/S plural + have</td> <td>+ V<sub>3/ed</sub>...</td> </tr> <tr> <td>He/She/It /S singular + has</td> <td>+ V<sub>3/ed</sub>...</td> </tr> </table>		I/You/We/They/S plural + have	+ V <sub>3/ed</sub> ...	He/She/It /S singular + has	+ V <sub>3/ed</sub> ...	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>HTHT <b>since</b> QKĐ</li> <li><b>No sooner</b> had + S + V<sub>3/ed</sub> <b>than</b> S + V<sub>2/ed</sub></li> <li><b>Hardly/Barely/Scarcely</b> had + S + V<sub>3/ed</sub> <b>when/before</b> S + V<sub>2/ed</sub></li> <li>QKĐ <b>after/ when</b> QKHT (Hành động trước, hành động sau)</li> <li>QKHT <b>before/when</b> QKĐ (Hành động trước, hành động sau)</li> <li>QKĐ <b>while/when</b> QKTD (Hành động đang xảy ra, hành động khác xen vào)</li> <li>QKTD <b>while</b> QKTD (2 Hành động đang xảy ra song song)</li> <li>QKTD <b>while</b> QKĐ (Đối với động từ “be”)</li> </ol>	
I/You/We/They/S plural + have	+ V <sub>3/ed</sub> ...							
He/She/It /S singular + has	+ V <sub>3/ed</sub> ...							
(-)	S + has/ have + not + V <sub>3/ed</sub> ...							
(?)	Has / Have + S + V <sub>3/ed</sub> ...?							
Nhận biết	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>just, already, ever, never, yet, recently= lately</li> <li>This/That is the first/second .....times; several times</li> <li>so far, up to now, up to present (cho đến nay)</li> <li>since + mốc thời gian - for + khoảng thời gian</li> </ul>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>QKĐ <b>when/as soon as</b> QKĐ (2 Hành động liên tiếp)</li> </ol>					

## B. TENSE TRANSFORMATIONS chuyển đổi thì

1. Ex: I **started learning** English five years ago.

→ I **have been learning** English for five years. or I **have learnt/learned** English for five years.

S + <b>started / began</b> + V-ing / to V <sub>1</sub> + ... <b>in / ago</b> .
→ S + have/has + V <sub>3,ed</sub> } + since / for + time
have/has + been + V-ing }

2. Ex: He **hasn't seen** that man here **before**.

→ It is the first time he has seen that man here.

S + have/ has + <b>not (never)</b> + Ved/3..... <b>before</b> .
→ It is / This is + the first (second / third...) time+ S + have / has + V <sub>3,ed</sub> .....

3. Ex: I **haven't seen** him for two months.

→ The last time I saw him was two months ago.

S + have/ has + <b>not</b> + Ved/3..... <b>for/ since</b> + time.
→ <b>The last time</b> + S + Ved/2..... <b>was + time ago / in + time</b>

❖ Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. We \_\_\_\_\_ fishing yesterday.

- A. went                      B. was going                      C. have gone                      D. had gone

2. A number of Vietnamese \_\_\_\_\_ to that city recently.

- A. moved                      B. has moved                      C. have moved                      D. was moved

3. At 5 o'clock yesterday evening, I \_\_\_\_\_ my clothes.

- A. am ironing                      B. have ironed                      C. ironed                      D. was ironing

4. When the first child was born, they \_\_\_\_\_ married for three years.

- A. have been married                      B. had been married  
C. will be married                      D. will have been married

5. When I \_\_\_\_\_ home last night, I \_\_\_\_\_ that Jane \_\_\_\_\_ a beautiful candlelight dinner.

- A. had arrived/ discovered/ prepared                      B. was arriving/ had discovered/ was preparing  
C. have arrived/ was discovering/ had prepared                      D. arrived/ discovered/ was preparing

6. I have never played badminton before. This is the first time I \_\_\_\_\_ to play.

- A. try                      B. tried                      C. have tried                      D. am trying

7. My father \_\_\_\_\_ TV last night.

- A. isn't watching                      B. don't watch                      C. doesn't watch                      D. didn't watch

8. We cleaned up the room after the guests \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. had left                      B. has left                      C. left                      D. were leaving

9. I \_\_\_\_\_ to New York three times this year.

- A. have been                      B. was                      C. were                      D. had been

10. Columbus \_\_\_\_\_ America more than 400 years ago.

- A. discovered                      B. has discovered                      C. had discovered                      D. discover

11. She \_\_\_\_\_ to another city since she \_\_\_\_\_ married  
 A. moved .... got      B. were moved... had got      C. has moved...got      D. had moved...has got
12. My mother \_\_\_\_\_ up the kitchen while my little brother was feeding his puppy.  
 A. tidied      B. was tidying      C. had tidied      D. has tidied
13. Mrs. Pike \_\_\_\_\_ the door before the customers arrived.  
 A. had opened      B. will open      C. would open      D. has opened
14. After they \_\_\_\_\_ their breakfast, they \_\_\_\_\_ shopping yesterday.  
 A. have/go      B. had had/go      C. had/had gone      D. had had/went
15. When I looked round the door, the baby \_\_\_\_\_ quietly.  
 A. is sleeping      B. slept      C. was sleeping      D. were sleeping
16. What \_\_\_\_\_ you on your last birthday?  
 A. did your parents give      B. have your parents given  
 C. had your parents given      D. do your parents give
17. Most doctors and nurses \_\_\_\_\_ on a night shift once or twice a week at the hospital.  
 A. are working      B. don't works      C. work      D. worked
18. My best friend and I \_\_\_\_\_ each other for over fifteen years. We still \_\_\_\_\_ together once a week.  
 A. were knowing / got      B. knew / have got  
 C. have known / get      D. had known / are getting
19. After he \_\_\_\_\_ his English course, he went to England to continue his study  
 A. has finish      B. had finished      C. was finished      D. finishes
20. "Did Susan have a chance to get in touch with you?" "Oh, yes, she \_\_\_\_\_ me up last night."  
 A. has called      B. called      C. had called      D. calls
21. They have been in love with each other \_\_\_\_\_ they were young.  
 A. after      B. while      C. since      D. for
22. My brother often \_\_\_\_\_ television at 8.00 everyday.  
 A. watched      B. is watching      C. watches      D. watch
23. \_\_\_\_\_ him? – Last week.  
 A. When do you meet      B. When have you met      C. When did you meet      D. When will you meet
24. When we came to the stadium, the match \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. has already begins      B. had already begun      C. already began      D. have already begun
25. Last month the company \_\_\_\_\_ to donate fifty trucks to help the flooded areas.  
 A. voluntary      B. volunteered      C. volunteers      D. voluntarily
26. Hardly \_\_\_\_\_ when \_\_\_\_\_ trouble.  
 A. had I left / did the trouble start      B. had I left / the trouble started  
 C. I had left / the trouble start      D. I had left / did the trouble start

❖ **Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.**

27. The last time I saw Rose was three years ago.  
 A. I haven't seen Rose three years since.      B. I haven't seen Rose three years ago.  
 C. I haven't seen Rose since three years.      D. I haven't seen Rose for three years.

28. Ken started working for that company in 2012.

A. Ken has been working for that company for for 2012.

C. Ken worked for that company for two years

B. Ken has been working for that company since 2012.

D. Ken was working for that company for two years

29. She has cooked for dinner for two hours.

A. She didn't start cooking for dinner until it was two.

C. She has two hours to cook for dinner.

B. She started cooking for dinner two hours ago.

D. Cooking for dinner took her two hours.

30. I haven't seen a movie for a long time.

A. I spent a long time looking for a movie to see

C. The last time I saw a movie was a long time ago.

B. I didn't see movie for a long time.

D. I have seen some movies so far.

31. I have never seen such an interesting film before.

A. This is the first time I have seen such an interesting film.

C. This is the first time I saw such an interesting film.

B. This film is the best I have ever seen.

D. This is the best film that I saw.

32. John began playing the organ five years ago.

A. John has been playing the organ five years ago.

C. John has been playing the organ for five years.

B. John has played the organ since five years

D. John used to play the organ five years ago.

33. The last time I saw Jim was in 2004

A. I have seen Jim since 2004

C. I have seen Jim for 2004

B. I haven't seen Jim since 2004

D. Jim has been seen since 2004

34. The girl jumped joyfully as soon as she heard the result.

A. Hardly the girl heard the result when she jumped joyfully.

B. Hardly the girl had heard the result when she did she jump joyfully

C. Hardly had the girl heard the result when she jumped joyfully.

D. Hardly had the girl heard the result when did she jump joyfully.

❖ Choose the letter A, B, C or D to show that the underlined part needs correction.

35. By the time you arrived, I have finished writing an essay.

A                      B                      C                      D

36. They worked on the computer when the fire broke out in their neighbour's house.

A                      B                      C                      D

37. Since I left Venezuela six years ago, I had returned to visit friends and family several times.

A                      B                      C                      D

38. She and I had worked each other for over fifteen years and now we are working together at the same school.

A                      B                      C                      D

39. Hardly he had entered the office when he realized that he had forgotten his

A                      B                      C                      D

40. Every morning, the sun shines in my bedroom window and waking me up.

A                      B                      C                      D